$S$

CARDIOVASCULAR EXERCISE PRESCRIBED FOR DEPRESSION
by Dr. Paul Hutinger, Professor Western Illinois University

Depression is the most common psychopathology treated by physicians and many times underlies physical complaints. The usual methods of treatment have included drugs, psychophysiology, and psychotherapy. However, the staff at the University of Virginia has been impressed with the benefits many depressed patients have derived from systematic periods of regular exercise such as jogging, swimming, walking, and tennis. They also found exercise was effective in decreasing depressed moods of mentally healthy people. Addiction to drugs, smoking, and alcohol was overcome by many students who adopted exercise into their life style. Most Masters swimmers have reported a feeling of well being associated with a regular training program.

Th tudy conducted at the $U$. of VA consisted of 176 normal subjects in phase one. They were given 10 weeks of jogging, 3 times a week, 30 minutes a day. They were evaluated with resting heart rates at the beginning and end of the 10 weeks. The subjects kept a fournal of their training, recording pulse rates before and after exercise, also making notations about mood and amount of sleep. All the subjects demonstrated a statistically significant improvement (5\% level or better) in their depression scores in three psychological tests except 17 members of a high school softball team and the control group.

Phase two of the study included 101 clinically depressed students, 406 normal, with 54 in a control group. Several different psychological tests were used including the minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory Depression Scale. Generally the depressed subjects improved to the level of normal subjects who did not exercise. For example, the Anger/Hostility level was rated 10 for the depressed and 7 for the norms at the beginning of the 10 weeks and were 7 for the depressed and 5 for the norms at the enc $f$ the ten weeks.

Depressed persons usually withdraw from activity and isolate themselves so the most difficult task is to motivate the person to activity. The researchers felt that the daily records kept by
the subjects were very important. (I have long advocated that Masters swimmers keep a $\log$ and have devised and printed a special log that is available.) Many individuals delude themselves about the actual amount of time and care they give their bodies. Studies have demonstrated that people are inaccurate in statements of time spent in recreational activities and training sessions. Using friends and spouses for verification of statements subjects made on questionnaires, many errors were found. A written $\log$ is the only accurate method to record activity time. The Virginia researchers summarized their findings as follows. I have noted any special applications to Masters Swimmers.

1. Physical fitness is associated with a feeling of well-being and reduced depression.
2. Physical and psychological benefits of exercise occur regardless of age.
3. Competition during training and games should be minimized for maximum psychological gains. (Some Masters swimmers should not compete in high level meets.)
4. Physical exertion on the job does not yield the benefits of a training program. Persons who do manual work on their job are not automatically fit.
5. Biological benefits from training are associated with changes in brain amines, salt metabolism and muscle neuronal activity.
6. A history of the depressed patient's motor activity is useful in prescribing an exercise program and should be used as a starting point.

Several other examples of the benefits of exercise in treatment of depression are of interest. Dr. Thaddeus Kostrubola, a psychiatrist in San Diego, employs running in the treatment of his patients reporting outstanding and rewarding successes. In a recent issue of Omni magazine, Wallace Ellerbrook, MD, presents data that suggest that negative emotional states may be the critical component of all common diseases--even cancer. He states that anxiety is a common term, one of the mainstays of psychiatry. It is defined as an emotion. It is not. It is a compound of two things: awareness of ambiguity and a depressive reaction to this awareness. Dr. Ellerbrook feels you should identify the onset of depressive feelings in yourself. If you learn how your head works and how to work your
head, you can live longer, healthier and happier lives.

A recent letter from a Master swimmer in her 60's who has had many health problems which included depression, stated that her doctor no longer gives her drugs for her depression but prescribes swimming. She claims that she feels better and sleeps better when swimming regularly.

In summary, the Master swimmer should establish training as a high priority, especially if depression is a problem. Time and money will be saved in the long term if you spend time on your swim training program, as better mental health along with physical health will be the bottom line.

CRUSADERS WITH A MESSAGE ARE OFTEN GIANT-SIZE BORES, BUT NOT SO BRIAN, 59, AND MERLE DUFFY, 54 , OF SANDGATE, AUSTRALIA.

Their message to anyone who cares to listen is that even though you might be on the dust heap of life, tangled up in problems, and almost a physical wreck, you can still make the grade at almost whatever age. Brian has been there and come back. But there is no pushy pomposity about outstanding athletic achievements they have both won in the fifth decade of their lives. Both are leaders among vetern swimmers, and Brian is a winner in veteran track. They're tremendously grateful that Brian was able to pull himself up by his own bootlaces and anyone who wants to listen will be told the unvarnished stroy and how they can do the same if they want to badly enough.

Ten years ago Brian was all but submerged in personal problems. "Merle suggested I try swimming each morning as a gentle way of conditioning my body gradually towards fitness and stimulating the body system to help me to a better outlook on life," said Brian, "and to make sure of it she came with me every time. When I started, competitive sport was the furthest thought from my mind, but with progress I started to think:'if I'm going to keep fit this way, why not have some incentive?' So I started with veteran runners."

Brian says he is sure if it were not for his wife's encouragement and support in exercise, he would not be living a sane life today. Merle's way of helping Brian was to get started back into sport herself. She had been a promising Queensland swim champion in 1939, but her opportunity to compete in the Olympic Games was cut short by the outbread of war. Out of swimming for 25 years, she started on her own comeback. Having no idea of the fastest times in her age group she joined the Australian Union of Swnior

Swimmers International and entered the national championships in 1977 in Sydney. The events were held on one day over a period of four hours Merle competed in $400 \mathrm{~m}, 100 \mathrm{~m}$, and 50 m freestyle; 50 m backstroke, 100 m backstroke, all in four hours. She won the 400 m event in national record time of 6 min 59.5 sec and went on to set national records in her remaining events.

Similarly, Brian won everything in his age group in the nationals in 1977. 400 m freestyle, 50 m backstroke, 50 m freestyle, 25 m backstroke and 25 m freestyle all in one afternoon. In 1979 he also took all the titles in veteran swimming for Queensland and a week before that came second in 100 m track, handicapped by a pulled muscle. In running, Brian recently competed in the State Veteral Athletics championships. He came second in the 55-59 year section of the 100 m .

In general there is no danger from vigorous exercise for young people below the age of 30 without heart or respiratory disease. For the over-35 sedentary age group a history check and examination should be carried out by a medico. Also, free of charge at the National Heart Foundation of Australia, is a cholesterol, triglycerides and blood pressure check followed by a lecture by a doctor advising how to combat high blood pressure etc. This lecture also cludes correct nutìitional diet. "l cannot phasise enough the dangers of sprinting for the sedentary unfit person who after a few weeks jogging begins to feel that drive to try himself out over a short burst. Those participating in an exercise training program should observe the following rules:

1. Increase in exercise should be gradual and non=competitive.
2. Never exercise vigorously if you are suffering from an infection, are feeling unwell, after a heavy meal, or in extremes of environmental temperature.
3. Exercise should be stopped if you develop undue weakness or exhaustion or develop pain or tightness in the chest, shoulder or arm.


# New Directions For United States Swimming ith 1980, Competitive Swimming <br> Age Group program which produces the 

Wmoves into a new era. The sport is coming of age-challenged with high standards, an optimistic future, and a new face to present to the world. The accomplishments of American Swimming in the past have been great. It's the sport that has won more gold medals in Olympic competition than any other. Each season the times get faster, records are broken. the depth in the program is more far reaching. With our new organization, new name, new logo, and all, there 's no reason to believe that Swimming in the United States is not going to make even greater strides in the future.

What is the proposed name of the new Swimming organization?
United States Swimming, Inc.

## How is it different from the

 Competitive Swimming Committee of the AAU?Competitive Swimming in this country has been developed under the AAU-held franchise, and the sport has been run by a committee of the AAU. After August. 1980 Swimming in this country will be independent. It is separately incorporated, has its own Board of Directors, and its own House of Delegates. In other words, Swimming manages Swimming under the new organization.

## What programs does United

 States Swimming offer?There are thousands of Americans of all ages engaged in Competitive Swimming. United States Swimming offers varied programs - from learning to swim all the way to the polished Olympian. Athletes come from nearly 4,000 local amateur clubs in 60 member associations. schools and colleges. YMCA/YWCA and city recreation programs, and country club leagues.

Age Group Swimming emerged in 1949 as local swimming associations designed and implemented competition for young athletes as the first step for dedicated swimmers who strive for the gold and personal recognition. With over 150.000 registered swimmers, it is the
reservoir of talent leading to American supremacy in worldwide competition.

Our best athletes compete in local, regional and national meets and championships. From there they go on to represent the United States in international competitions such as the Pan American Games, World Swimming Championships, World University Games, and ultimately the Olympic Games.

Junior and Senior National Championships held at the end of each winter and summer swimming season offer the top athlete the challenge of competing against the best our country has to offer.

## Who makes up United States Swimming?

United States Swimming includes all those involved in the sport: the athlete, the coach, the official, the administrator - all those volunteers and professionals, who make United States Swimming what it is.

United States Swimming is composed locally of committees in 60 Associations which carry on the work of offering local and regional competition, registering swimmers, conducting clinics, raising funds.
Nationally, it is composed of representatives from the local committees, active athletes, and at-large members, as well as eligible organizations involved in Swimming at all levels.

## What is the role of the AAU after 1980?

When the international franchise for Aquatics is transferred to United States Aquatic Sports, Inc. (USAS) in August. the AAU will be an organization which services amateur sports in the United States, both locally and nationally. United States Swimming has contracted for services with the AAU. Service contracts are in various stages of development between Local Swimming Committees and AAU Associations.
What is the relationship of


## Swimming to the other aquatic sports?

Swimming, Diving, Synchronized Swimming, and Water Polo are sister sports. There is only one international federation which controls aquatic sports worldwide. That is FINA (Federation Internationale De Natation Amateur). Because of this there is only one international franchise for all four aquatic sports. Each sport will operate independently except in those areas where it is necessary to have the agreement of all four sports to carry out duties as the franchise holder.

## What is United States Aquatic Sports, Inc. (USAS)?

United States Aquatic Sports. Inc. (USAS) is the name of the corporation which will actually hold the franchise for Aquatics after August 1. 1980. The functions of the Corporation will be carried out by a Board of Trustees made up of the boards of directors from each of the four sports.

## What are the functions of United States Aquatic Sports, Inc.?

The major function of this Corporation as the franchise holder in the United States for Aquatic Sports will be to "protect" that franchise by insuring that each sport carries out the duties and responsibilities required by FINA, duties relating to programs, eligibility requirements, rules for competition, financial responsibility, etc. In addition, USAS will host the annual convention for the Aquatic Sports and represent all four sports in international matters.

## How can I join United States Swimming?

Many types of memberships are available, both individually and as a group. Funds from these memberships help suppor both local and national programs.

[^0]
## GIVING UP COFFEE: ONE MAN'S EXPERIENCE <br> BY Ray Chen

Is coffee bad for you? Many people don't want to know. They will complain that first smoking, then fatty foods, and then sugars have been incriminated as causing various diseases. Now, if coffee is taken away, what else is there left to enjoy? (You could answer, sex and alcohol. Married people live longer than singles, and so do those who imbibe in moderation as opposed to teetotalers.)

It is estimated that $95 \%$ of the adult population drinks coffee or tea regularly and hence is addicted to caffeine. Withdrawal symptoms like headache, irritability, decreased mental performance, and craving for caffeine can result. Caffeine is present in coffee, tea, "cola" drinks, and things like Dr. Pepper, Mr. Pibb, and Mountain Dew. Caffeine-like material is also present in chocolate.

Nobody knows exactly how caffeine stimulates the nervous system, increases the heart rate and blood pressure, or causes increased urine production. In micro-organisms, caffeine causes mutations by interfering the genetic mechanism. Most organisms have DNA-repair mechanisms which protect them from mutations and cancer; caffeine is known to inhibit these repair mechanisms. Caffeine also causes breaks in chromosomes and increases the frequency of sister chromatid exchanges. Although you might expect caffeine to cause cancer, this has never been proven. You cannot do the same experiment they did when rats were given huge doses of saccharin; caffeine is a drug, and a large dose would give rats convulsions before they got cancer. There have been some articles which actually purport to show that coffee enhances human performance. Unfortunately, these studies were done with subjects who normally drink coffee every day. This is like saying that whiskey is good because it prevents tremors and horrible dreams; this is true if the subject is an alcoholic. The objectivity of scientists can be questioned if they themselves enjoy coffee and are anxious to show that it is harmless.

Among the untoward effects of caffeine are insomnia, nervousness and anxiety, peptic ulcer, excessive urination, ringing in the ears, and heart palpitations. Less well documented are long term personality changes, darkening of the skin, and early ageing. A higher incidence of heart attacks and atherosclerosis among hearvy coffee drinkers has been reported, but most people don't want this to be true. Heavy coffee drinking has been linked to fibrocystic disease of the breast, a precursor of breast cancer. A similar mechanism may underlie nodular prostatic
hypertrophy in males. Caffeine is well-known to cause irregular heart rhythm; usually this takes the form of skipped beats or tachycardia. Since fatalities during heart attacks are usually due to disturbances in rhythm, the combin - ior of caffeine and a heart attack would seem to crease the chance of death.

Well-meaning hospital volunteers can often be seen passing out coffee and cookies to outpatients in the waiting rooms. Better they should give out gum and cigarettes.

Caffeine is a powerful drug which acts on several organ systems. There are about 100-150 milligrams of caffeine per cup of coffee, and some people may ingest nearly 1000 milligrams a day. Their bodies are probably habituated to the drug, because this large a dose in someone who has not previously been exposed to caffeine could be fatal. What are the long term effects of chronic ingestion of this drug? Can it be good to take a drug which causes mutations and has all these nervous system and circulatory effects?

It seemed to me that it was more likely that caffeine was bad for you than good, so about 8 years ago, I gave it up cold turkey. I had withdrawal symptoms for at least a year, but in retrospect there have been some benerits. 0 notices the absence of headaches, insomnia, and the unreasonable feeling of always being pressed for time. Nervousness and anxiety under stress situations is much diminished, and sudden swings in emotion and mood no longer occur. It seems that I require less sleep, and graying of the hair is much delayed in comparison with my contemporaries and my brother, when he was my age. Last month, a couple of people underestimated my age by over 10 years. All these benefits could be imaginary; I know of no solid scientific evidence as yet, but I did not want to wait. Since we suspect that mental and physical performance is influenced by minute amounts of nutrients, there can be little doubt that these huge daily quantities of caffeine may be deleterious. I am the only adult I know who avoids all caffeine for scientific reasons, although some people do not drink coffee or tea for religious reasons, e.g., the Mormons, who have a low incidence of heart disease and cancer and a greater longevity.

For the Record



|  |  | $\frac{100 \mathrm{vd} \text {. back }}{\text { Bernt Jonsson }} 50$ | 1.21 .19 年 | $200 \mathrm{Yd} \text {. Breast }$ | $2,54.0$ | $\frac{200 \mathrm{Yd} \text {. Back }}{\text { Earletta James } 40}$ | 3156.9 | $\frac{100 \mathrm{Yd} . \text { Back }}{\text { Varion Kueller }} 68$ | 1:59.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Eloanor Anderson 75 | 59.75 | 200 yd . bsok |  | Sonfa Stenberg 29 | 3747.0 | 50 Yd . Breast |  | 200 Yd. Back | 1:59.0 |
|  |  | Bernt Jonsson 50 | 2154.46 | $100 \mathrm{Yd}, \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{M}$. |  | Nilah Edington 40 | 154.9 | Karion Nueller 68 | 4:13.5 |
| $\frac{80 \text { olus }}{50 \text { yct. freo }}$ |  | $\frac{100 \mathrm{yd} \cdot 1 \cdot \mathrm{x} .}{\text { Frod Tradk } 52}$ | 1:15.33 | Marllyn Grindrod 28 tle | 1127.9 | WOMEN 45-49 |  | 50 Yd. Breast |  |
| Jenio Cavioron 60 | 1:26.03 | 200 yd . 1. |  | Karen Falrchild 25 |  |  |  | Dawn Nusselman 66 | :56.0 |
| 100 vd . Pres |  | Frod Trask 52 | 2:51.67 | $200 \mathrm{Yd}, \mathrm{I} . \mathrm{N}$. |  | Ross 46 |  | $100 \mathrm{Yd}. \mathrm{I}$. |  |
| Jamio Canoron 60 | 3, 22.33 |  |  | Cail Singh 27 | 2194.4 | $\frac{200 \text { Yd. Free }}{\text { Joy Ross } 46}$ |  | Dawn Kusselman 66 | 1:44,9 |
| 50 yd . |  | 65-59 |  | wowle: $30-4$ + |  |  | 3123.6 | 29 |  |
| Jame cantoron a) | 2,26.66 | $50 \mathrm{yc} . \mathrm{froe}$ |  | 50. Yd. Preestyle |  | 500 Yd . Free |  | 50 Yd . Free |  |
|  |  | Johin Craven 55 | 41.49 | Julle Horne 30 | 130.3 | Nadine Whitehall 45 | -7116.1 | Steve Findle | :23.4 |
|  |  |  |  | Evelyn Willians 30 | :32.0 | Earty De brock 45 |  | R1ck Ingraham 26 | :24.9 |
| 458 |  | 80-64 |  | Jayne Chastain 34 | 132.2 | 50 Yd , Bhak |  | Jim Flynn 26 | :25.0 |
| 25-29 |  | 50 vc . froe |  | Dotty Carpenter 32 | 135.1 | Connie Wilson 45 | :38.0 | Leif Johnson 27 | :25.4 |
| 50 vi. free |  | Jin Worm ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 27.03 | Jeanette Rosham 33 | 135.9 | 100 Yd . Back |  | Dob Busk 26 | 125.7 |
| dick Groen ${ }^{27}$ | 23.86 | 100 vd . free |  | 100 Yd , Free |  | Connie Wilson 45 | 1121.7 | 100 Yd. Free |  |
| Jack Milliame | 24.68 | J1m Molch 62 | 59.55 | Julie liorne 30 | 1,07.7 | Joy Ross 46 | 115 | Norre flude 25 | :51.9 |
| kike frucosu 29 | 27.23 | 200 yd . freo |  | Evelyn W1llams 30 | 1113.9 | 200 Yd . Back |  | Leif Johnson 27 | :53.8 |
| 100 vc . free |  | Jiz Weloh 62 | 2.15 .43 | Dotty Carpenter 32 | 1,18.9 | Connie Wilson 45 | 3102.7 | J1a rlynn 26 | :55.9 |
| Jack billicrs | 55.85 | $500 \mathrm{yd} . \mathrm{fros}$ |  | Jeanette Posham 33 | 1:27.5 | tarty Di brock 45 | 3.49 .5 | Fick Ingraham 26 | :56.3 |
| Kike Trudeau 29 | 57.56 | J1m Wolch 62 | 6:18.34 | Heather Oesting 31 | $1: 33.0$ | 50 yd . Breast |  |  |  |
| 200 yd fras |  | $\frac{50 \mathrm{yd}, \mathrm{fly}}{\text { Jim Welch }} 62$ |  | 200 Yd . Free |  | Janet Thight 48 | 149.2 | Miorre Fude 25 | 1:56.1 |
| Yack Williams | $2,13.01$ 2113.85 | J1m Wolch 62 | 34.84 | $\frac{200 ~ \text { da, rree }}{\text { Julle Horne }} 30$ | $2: 31.7$ | Kathryn HeElvaine 46 | 155.8 | Le1f Johnson 27 | 2:02.3 |
| 51 ke Trudeal fron |  | 65-69 |  | Dotty Carpenter 32 |  | 100 Yd . Breast |  | Jim Flynn 26 | 2:05.2 |
| Whe Trudes 29 | 5131.84 | 50 yc , Freo |  | 500 Yd . Free |  | Janet 'ruight | 1149.0 | Rick Ingraham 26 | $2: 06.6$ |
| 50 yd . breast |  | Harold Soxton 65 | 30.70 | Arlene Justesen 32 | 57.8 | 200 Yd. Breast |  | $500 \mathrm{Yd}$. . Free |  |
| Jack Milliam | 32.68 | 100 vd . freo |  | Heather Oesting 31 | 9129.7 | Joy Ross 46 | $3: 35.8$ | Norre fude 25 | 5:30.5 |
| $100 \mathrm{vd} . \mathrm{fly}$ |  | Harold Soxton 65 | 1:08.68 | 50 Yd . Back |  | 50 Yd, Fly |  | Lelf Johnson 27 | $5: 459.1$ |
| Jinarv dean 29 | 58.18 | $200 \mathrm{rd}$. froo |  | Jayne Chastain 34 | 135.9 | Nadine Whitehall 45 | 135.6 | Jim Flynn 26 | 5152.5 |
| $100 \mathrm{vd} .1 . \mathrm{M}$. |  | Harold Sexton 65 | 2:34.16 | Evelyn Whlliams 30 | 137.5 | Kathryn MeRlvaine 46 | 1:01.2 | 50 Yd . Eack |  |
| Jimaty | 1:01.22 | $500 \mathrm{yd.froo}$ |  | Arlene Justesen 32 | 138.6 | $100 \mathrm{Yd} . g 1 \mathrm{y}$ |  | Mike Krattli 29 | :30.9 |
| Wealey Tanigawa 25 | 1:05.50 | Harold Soxton 65 | 7:04.12 | Heather Oosting 31 | 147.9 | liadine Whitehall 45 | -1:24.9 | Bill Magyar 28 | :31.6 |
| -34 |  | 75-79 |  | Phyllis Mansfield 34 | 151.9 | Janet Twight 48 | 2:04. | Bob Busk 26 | 134 |
| 50 va . frao |  | 50 va . froe |  | 100 Yd , Pack |  | $200 \text { yd. FIy }$ |  | 100 Yd . Feck |  |
| leonard Green 30 | 25.71 | John Anderson 76 | 37.82 | Jayne Chastain 34 | 1121.7 | Marty Dabrock 45 | *3.37.4 | Gary Hafer 29 | 157.9 |
| 100 vd . fres 3 |  | 200 va free |  | Evelyn W1lliams 30 | 1123.5 | 100 Yd . I, M. |  | B111 Na gyar 28 | 111.2 |
| Rich Verritt 33 | 65.30 | Wellv Laury 78 | 8.80 | Katherine Crandell31 | 126.5 | Nadine Whitehall 45 | *125.6 | 200 Yd. Eack |  |
| Archio haoai 33 | 55.58 | $500 \mathrm{rd}$. freo |  | 200 Yd. Back |  | Janet Twight 48 | 1.46 .1 | Gary Hifer 29 | 2:10.8 |
| Bruce Mitcholl 33 200 vd . free | t03 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mally Laury } 78 \\ & 100 \text { yd, back } \end{aligned}$ | 11:58.09 | Jayne Chastain 34 | 2.58 .5 | Kathryn MeElvisine 46 | $2: 03.8$ | Sike Krattli 29 | 2:39.0 |
| MLCh Xorrite 33 | 2:04.86 | Wallv Laury ${ }^{7}$ | 2; 21.51 | 50 Yd. Breast |  | 200 Yd , I, K. |  | $50 \mathrm{Yd}$. . Breast |  |
| Bruce Kitehall 33 | 2.18 .81 | 100 vd . breast |  | Katherine Crandell 31 | 140.4 | Nadine Whitehall 45 | *3ı09.0 | Steve fandle 25 | :32.9 |
| 500 vd . free |  | Welly Laury 78 | 2,15.93 | Jayne Chastain 34 | 143.3 | WOHEN $50-54$ |  | $50 \mathrm{yd}$. Fly |  |
| सich Varrite 33 | 5:36.49 | 200 yd . breast |  | Jeanette Rosham 33 | 7 | $50 \mathrm{Yd}$. . Free |  | B1ll Magy 28 | :28.7 |
| Bob Justman 32 | 6:02.98 | A1 Kallunki 95 | 3153.79 | 100 Yd . Breast |  | Laurel Reid 53 | 155.1 | R1ck Ingraham 26 | :28.8 |
| 50 vd . back |  | Wally Laury 78 | 4,57.42 | Katherine Crandell31 | 1128.7 | Maryan Burke 54 | 153 | 100 Yd. Fly |  |
| Mark ANams | 28.71 | 100 vd . $1 . y$ |  | Arlene Justesen 32 | $1,29.6$ | Norma Larson 54 | 156.7 | Gary Hafer 29 | :58.5 |
| 100 kt . back |  | K1 Kallunk | 1:41;50 | Jeanette Roshar 33 | 1137.4 | Marnetta Stratford 54 | + 1:12.1 | Ray Brown 25 | 1:05.5 |
| Vary Adams | 1205.93 | 200 vd . 1.V. |  | 200 Yd . Breast. |  | 100 Yd . Free |  | $200 \mathrm{Yd}$. . Fly |  |
| 200 vd , baok |  | K1 Rallunk 75 | 4:06.26 | Katherine Crand | 3.10 .1 | Judy Allen 50 | 1:49.6 | Ray Brown 25 | 2:53.9 |
| Yark | 2;31.79 |  |  | Jeanette Rosham 33 | 3136.6 |  |  | $100 \mathrm{Yd} .1 . \mathrm{M}$. |  |
| 100 vd , breast ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 60 21us |  |  | 127.4 |  | 11.16 .5 | Morre Rude 25 | 1:00.6 |
| Bruce yitchell 33 100 ve fly | 35.98 |  |  | $50 \mathrm{Yd}, \text { Fly }$ | . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Maryan Burke } \\ & 50 \text { Yd. Back } \end{aligned}$ | 11.16 .5 | Steve Randle 25 | 1.03 .3 |
| $\frac{100 \mathrm{vd} \cdot \mathrm{flv}}{\text { Rich vorritt }} 33$ | 1:01.33 | Kaloh plotcher 80 100 vd . free | 49.23 | Janle Saplen 30 | 133.9 | Patricia Dotson 53 | 143.7 | Leif Johnson 27 | 1:06.3 |
| 200 vd . 1.v. | , 3 | W100 vd. Mreator 80 | 1162.49 | Dlanne Campbell 30 | 42.0 | Laurel Held 53 | 157.9 | R1ck Ingraham 26 | 1:07.2 |
| Bruce yitcholl 33 | 2,53.88 | 200 vd . free |  | Heather Oesting 31 | 154 | Marnetta Stratford 54 | 41117.8 | Ray Brown 25 | 1:07.5 |
|  |  | Kioh Miotoher 80 | 4:05,81 | $100 \mathrm{Yd} . \mathrm{Fly}$ |  | 100 Yd , Back |  | Mike Krattli 29 | 1:11.2 |
| 35-39 |  | 500 yd . froo |  | Janle Saplen 30 | 1221.9 | Maryan Burke 54 | 1:59.5 | $200 \mathrm{Yc}. \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{M}$. |  |
| 50 yd froo |  | Maloh Flotcher 80 | 11:33.65 | 200 Xd . Fly |  | Marnetta Stratford 54 | 2:39.9 | Bill Magyar 28 | 2:31.4 |
| bruce crark 37 | 23.59 | 50 vd . breast |  | Janie Saplen 30 | $3: 18$ | 200 Yd. Back |  | Ray Brown 25 | 2:32.2 |
| 100 vd . free |  | Karl Store 80 | 1110.32 | $100 \mathrm{Yd}, \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{M}$. |  | Marnetta Stratford 54 | 4 5:45.7 | MEN 30-35 |  |
| Janes Roumasset 36 | 58.13 | 100 yd . breast |  | Arlene Justesen 32 | 1121.3 | 50 Yd . Breast |  | 50 Yd , Free |  |
| 100 vd . breast |  | larl Stort 80 | 2,52.59 | Janie Saplen 30 | $1: 22.8$ | Marnetta Stratford 54 | 4 1:47.0 | John Amold 32 | :25.5 |
| Brace clark 37 | $1: 16$ |  |  | $C$ indy Brewster 24 | 1125.7 | 100 Yd , Breast |  | Allen Fitz 31 | :25.5 |
|  |  |  |  | Lynda Bloomquist 33 | 1.39 .4 | Maryan Burke 54 |  | Dale Kirkpatrick 33 | :27.7 |
| Jwnes Roumasset 38 | 1:04.13 |  |  | Heather Oesting 31 | $1: 44.2$ | Judy Allen 50 | 1155.2 | Phillip Aldrith 31 | :28.6 |
| $\frac{200 \mathrm{vd} .1 . \mathrm{K}_{0}}{\text { Bruce clarke } 37}$ | 2:24.62 |  |  | 200 Yd , I, M. |  | 200 Yd. Breast |  | Russ Hall 32 | +29.2 |
| Jemes Roumasset 38 | 2,35.58 |  |  | Katherine Crandell 31 | 3100.4 | Patricla Dotson 53 | *3*37.5 | 100 Yd . Free |  |
|  |  | P.N.A. MASTEAS SWI | MEET | Janie Sapien 30 | 3105.6 | Judy Allen 50 | 4.14 .5 | Jeff. Tinius 34 | :55.6 |
| 40-44 |  | Suaner Pool, Surner, |  | vonize 35-39 |  | 50 Yd , Fly |  | allen Fitz 31 | :59.0 |
| 50 yd free |  | Narch 9, 1980 |  | $50 \mathrm{Yd}$. . Free |  | Patricia Dotson 53 | 139.7 | Dale Kırkpatrick 33 | 1101.0 |
| John 3elfour 44 | 26.44 |  |  | Carolyn Behse 36 | 134.0 | $100 \mathrm{Yd}, \mathrm{Fly}$ |  | John Arnold 32 | 1:02.0 |
| 100 vd . froe |  | WOAEN 25-29 |  | Carol Anne Podell 36 | 138.3 | Patricia Dotson 53 | *1331.2 | Phillip Aldrith 31 | 1.12 .8 |
| Tohe Balfour 44 | 1:06.42 | 50 Yd , Free |  | Susanne Donaldson 39 | 148.7. | WOMEN 55-59 |  | 200 Yd . Free |  |
| 200. vd. free |  | Marilyn Grindrod 28 | :33.0 | 50 Yd , Back |  | $50 \mathrm{Yd}$. Free |  | Jeff Tinius 34 | 2:06.1 |
| Tom Cushman 42 | 2,33.37 | Karen Fairchild 25 | 133.5 | Dlana Kennerud 35 | 140.2 | Murdel Flynn 57 | - 138.7 | John Arnold 32 | 2:27.0 |
| 50 vt . broast |  | Adele Lowery 28 | 134.8 | 50 Yd . Breast |  | $100 \mathrm{Yd}$. . Free |  | Phillip Aldrith 31 | 2:48.3 |
| Tom Curhinn ${ }^{\text {cos }}$ | 35. | Cindy Brown 27 | 13.64 138.8 | Maryanne Marriett 36 | 152.3 | Murlel Flynn 5 ? | *1:30.4 | $500 \mathrm{Yd}$. . Free |  |
| $\frac{100 \mathrm{yd} \text {. bresst }}{\text { Tomam Cushan } 42}$ |  | Annette Jones 25 | 138.8 150.1 | Carol Anne Podell 36 | 153.9 | $50 \text { Yd. Back }$ |  | Allen Fitz 31 | 6.54.4 |
| ${ }_{2}$ Tom Cushman 42 | 1:18.20 | Remble Krattli 29 | 150.1 1.02 .0 | 100 Yd . Breast |  | Muriel Flynn 5 ? | :50.3 | 50 Yd . Back |  |
| $\frac{200 \mathrm{vd} \text {, breast }}{\text { Tom Cushian }}$ | 2,59.57 | Robin Gillis 25 | 1102.0 | Carolyn Behse 36 | $1: 25.6$ | 100 Yd . Breast |  | Coy Jones 33 | : 33.4 |
|  | 2159.57 | $100 \text { Yd. Free }$ |  | Diana Kennerud 35 | 1130.2 | Murlel Flynn 5? | $1: 50.6$ | Russ Hall 32 | 135.0 |
| 45-45 |  | Marilyn Grindrod 28 | 1.18 .6 | Carol anne Podell 36 | 1159.5 | $100 \mathrm{Yd}. \mathrm{I}$, |  | Dale Kirkpatrick 33 | 338.0 |
| $\frac{50 \text { va. fros }}{\text { R1क Soreoke }} 46$ |  | C1ndy Brown 27 | 1.23 .6 | Maryanne Marriett 36 100 Yd . I. K. |  | Kuriel Flynn | *144.7 | $100 \mathrm{Yd}$. Back |  |
| Kich Sorsoka 100 vd , free | 29.46 | Robin Gillis 25 | 2124.8 | $\frac{100 ~ \mathrm{Yd.} \mathrm{IR} \mathrm{M}}{\text { Diana Kennerud }} 35$ | $1: 22.0$ | 50 xd WCMEV ${ }^{\text {Back }}$ 60-64 |  | coy Jones 33 Russ Hall 32 | 1:15.1 |
|  | 1,08.84 | $500 \mathrm{Yd}$. , Free |  | Carolyn Behse 36 | 1125.9 | $\frac{50 \mathrm{Yd} \text {, Back }}{\text { Maxine Carlson }} 60$ | 152.4 | 200 Yd , Back |  |
| $500 \mathrm{vd} \text {. free }$ |  | Cindy Brown 27 | $2: 39.2$ | $200 \mathrm{Yd}, \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{M} \text {. }$ |  | 50 Yd, Breast |  | Coy Jones 33 | 2.43 .6 |
| R1oh sassoke 46 | 7,23.58 | 50 Yd, Back ${ }^{\text {Nardil }}$ |  | Diana Kennerud 35 | 3:02.4 | Maxine Carlson 60 | 152.4 | Robert Remington 35 | 3100.4 |
| Yese 45-49 |  | Marllyn Grindrod 28 | 140.6 | HOMEN 40-44 |  | 200 Yd , Breast |  | 50 Yd . Breast |  |
|  |  | 2 Karen Fairchild 25 |  | $50 \mathrm{yd}$. . Free |  | Maxine Carison 60 | * 4.07 .0 | Steve Harrell 32 | 336.1 |
|  | 32.12 | 2 Sonja Stenberg 29 | 1243.8 | Juanita Correa 44 | :28.5 | WCUEN 65-69 |  | $200 \mathrm{Yd}$. . Breast |  |
| $\frac{100 \mathrm{vd} \text {. back }}{\text { Hich Bennatt }} 49$ |  | Robin Cillis 25 | 146.1 | Florence Miller 43 | 135.2 |  |  | Steve Harrell 32 | $2: 52.8$ |
| R1ch Bennott 49 | 1:10.65 | 5100 Yd , Back |  | 100 Yd , Free |  | Down Kusselman 66 | 135.3 | $50 \mathrm{Yd}$. Fly |  |
|  |  | 4 Marilyn Grindrod 28 | 1:38.9 | Juanita Correa 44 | $1: 03.5$ | Marion Mueller 68 | 157.2 | Allen Fitz 31 | 128.7 |
| Krah bennett 49 | 2,36.44 | 2200 Yd. Back |  | Florence Miller 43 | 1118.4 | 100 Yd. Free |  | Ph1llip Aldrith 31 | :33.6 |
|  |  | Son a Stenberg 29 | 3.49 .2 | 200 Yd , Free |  | Lee Holm 65 | $1: 57.3$ | Steve Harrell 32 | :34.7 |
| $\frac{50-54}{50 \mathrm{yd}} \mathrm{freo}$ |  | $50 \mathrm{Yd}$. . Breast |  | Juanita Correa 44 | 2.20 .8 | $200 \mathrm{Yd}$. . Free |  | $100 \mathrm{Yd}$. |  |
|  | 31.49 | 9 Sonja Stenberg 29 |  | 2 Florence Miller 43 | 2.56 .1 | Leo Holm 65 | 4:13.1 | Jeff Tinius $\psi 4$ | 1:07.0 |
| 100 vd . free |  | Annette Jones 25 |  | Jane Custer 41 | 3.35 .7 | Marion Mueller 68 | 4.28 .7 | A1len Fitz 31 | 1:12.4 |
| $\frac{100 \text { ved. froe }}{\text { Fred Trask } 52}$ | 1:00.14 | 14 Remble Krattli 29 | $1102.0$ | $50 \mathrm{Yd}$. . Back |  | 500 Yd , Pree |  | David Olson 34 | 1.18 .2 |
| $500 \text { vd. free }$ |  | Adele Lowery 28 |  | Florence M1ller 43 | :46.7 | Lee Holm 65 | 11:14.3 | $200 \mathrm{Yd}$. . Fly |  |
| Frad Trask ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ | 6.25 .62 | $62 \frac{100 ~ Y d, ~ B r e a s t ~}{\text { Gail Singh } 27}$ | 1118.4 | 4 Marietta James 40 | 147.4 | 50 Yd , Back |  | David 01son 34 | 3:04.6 |
| 50 yd . back |  | 94 Cindy Brown 27 | 1.52 .6 | 6100 Yd , Back |  | Dawn Musselman 66 | 143.5 | $100 \mathrm{Yd}. \mathrm{I}$.M . |  |
| Bernt Jonsson 50 | 36.94 | 94 Cindy Brown 27 |  | Karletta James | 1145.9 | Marion Kueller | 156. | Phillip Aldrith 31 | 1:1.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Jeff Tinius \% | 1:07.2 |

$\frac{200 \mathrm{Yd}, ~ I, ~ M}{\text { Russ ha } 11} 32$
Steve Harrell
MEN $35-39$
50 Yd . Free
$\frac{50 \mathrm{Yd} \text {. Free }}{51 \mathrm{~m} \text { M1 }}$
Jis M11es 35
Glen Irwin 36
Larry R1chardson 39
Ken Kennerud 39
100 Yd, Free
Jim M11es 35
Larry Richardson 39
Richard Duringer 39
Ken Kennerud 39
200 Yd. Free
Henry Nakagawa 38
$\frac{500 \text { Yd. Free }}{\text { Alan Harrison }}$
Alan Harrison 36
Harry Lewis 38
Fichard Duringer 39
$\frac{50 \mathrm{Yd} \text {. Back }}{\text { Kalt Reld } 39}$
$\frac{100 \text { Yd. Bock }}{\text { R1chard Dur } 1}$
Robert Remington 35
50 Yd . Breast
Walt Reld 39
Robert Remington 35
$\frac{100 \mathrm{Yd}, \text { Breast }}{\text { Alan Hirrison }} 36$
Jim Miles 35
Walt Reld 39
fobert Femington 35
Ken Kennerud 39
$\frac{200 \text { Yd. Breast }}{\text { Alan Harrison } 36}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Alan Harrison } 36 & 2: 42.4 \\ \text { hobert Resington } 35 & 2: 50.3\end{array}$
$\frac{50 \text { yd. F1y }}{\text { Walt Ingram }}$
Walt Ingram
100 Yd. Fly
Walt Ingran
Walt Ingran
Walt Ingran 37 $\frac{100}{J 1 / \mathrm{Yd} . ~ I, ~ M}$ Glen Irwin 36
Lerry R1chardson 39
Ken Kennerud 39 Lerry R1chardson
Ken Kennerud 39
Nien $40-144$
$\frac{\text { NiEN } 40-144}{50 \text { yd. Free }}$
George Roberts
N.EN $45-49$
50 yd. Free
Robert Dorse 48
Jin Sherrod 49
100 Yd . Free
Fobert Dorse 48
Jim Sherrod 49
Janes Davies 45
K1rk Adans 45
$\frac{200 \mathrm{Yd} \text {. Free }}{\text { K1rk Adams } 45}$
Fobert Dorse 48
Jim Sherrod 49
$\frac{500 \text { Yd. Free }}{\text { K1rk Adams } 45}$
$\frac{200 \text { Yd. Back }}{\text { Jin Sherrod } 49}$
$\frac{50 \mathrm{Yd} \text {. Breast }}{\text { Tom Foley } 45}$
$\frac{100 \mathrm{Yd} \text {. Breast }}{\text { Ton Foley } 45}$
$\frac{50 \mathrm{rd} \text {. Fly }}{\text { Janes Davies }}$
$100 \mathrm{Yd}, \mathrm{Fly}$
James Davies 45
200 Yd. Fly
James Davies 45
$\frac{100 \text { Yd. I. N. }}{\text { Jim Sherrod }} 49$
Tom Foley 45
$\frac{200 \mathrm{Yd} \text {. I. } \mathrm{M}}{\text { Tom Foley } 45}$
MEN 50-54
50 Yd . Free
Walt Andrychowicz $50{ }^{*} \begin{array}{r}130.5 \\ \\ 830.8\end{array}$
100 Yd . Free
Fatthew Free
50 Yd . Back
John "Pat" H111
B111 Crstner 52
Bill Cr stner 52
John Koruga 53
100 Yd . Back
200 Yd. Back
B111 Castner 52
$\frac{50 \text { Yd. Breast }}{\text { Matthew Wang } 51}$
$\frac{100 \mathrm{Yd} \text {. Breast }}{\text { Matthew Wang } 51}$
427.0
827.0
$1: 01.1$
2:35.9
$2: 57.9$
:24.8 $: 26.1$ 127.0
28.9
158.3
101.7
$1: 01 . ?$
$1: 08.6$
$1: 08.6$
$1: 12.9$
$2: 20.4$
2:39.7
6:03.2
6:27.7
7:23.9
133.4
$1: 20.3$
$1: 20.3$
$1: 21.9$
432.6
:35.3
$1: 12.6$
$1: 14.1$
$1: 15.4$
$1: 16.2$
1:26.4
228.0

1:04.9
2:44.0
1:04.?
$1: 12.5$
$1: 16.1$
18.
$: 30.7$
$1: 03.3$
$1: 03.4$
2227.1
$2: 28.9$
2:32.9
6:39.6
3125.9
:42.?
1132.5
$: 31.5$
$1: 16.2$
*3.02.5
$1: 19.0$
$1: 23.2$
3:07.4
130.5
$: 30.8$
$1: 31.0$
$: 35.4$
37.6
$: 41.8$

1:28.9
$3: 29.0$
240.1
$1: 26.7$

MEN 25-29
50 YD FREESTYLE
STEVE CHENEY 28
A 26.7 26.77

27.83 | DORON LEVIN 29 | SPA |
| :--- | :--- |
| 500 YD ERESSTYLE. |  |
| DORON LEVIN 29 | SPA | SPA 6:46.06

$\frac{100 \text { TD BACKSTROKE }}{\text { STEVE CHENET } 28}$ SPA 1:08.87 $\frac{50 \text { YD BUTPERYLT }}{\text { STEVE CHENEY } 28}$ SPA

$\begin{array}{lll}50 \text { YD FREFSTMLE } & & \\ \text { RICKE MORFMADD } 30 \text { FLA } & 23.08 \\ \text { GHIP JONES 31 } & \text { SPA } & 25.35 \\ \text { BRUCE BOIER } 33 & \text { SPA } & 26.73 \\ \text { DAN DEVINE } 32 & \text { SPA } & 34.47\end{array}$ DAN DEVINE 32
SOO YD FREESTYLE
BRUCE BARTLINO 32
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { BRUCE BARTLINO } 32 \text { SPA } & 5: 39.53 \\ \text { JIM DONNELLY } 31 \text { UNA } & 6: 27.96\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llll}\text { JIM DONEELLY } 31 & \text { UNA } & 6: 27.96 \\ \text { CHIP JONES } 31 & \text { SPA } & 6: 34.40\end{array}$ $\frac{100 \text { ID BACKSTROKE }}{\text { DAN RICHARDSON } 32} \mathrm{SP}$ 100 ID BREASTSTROKE RICKE MOREAEAD 30 FHA 1:07.69 DANIEL BRENDLE 31 SPA $1: 09.56$ CHIP JONES 31 SPA $1: 16.85$ 50 YD BUTTERFLI $\begin{array}{lll}50 \text { YD BUTTERFLY } \\ \text { RICKE MOREHEAD } 30 & \\ \text { DAN RICHARDSON } 32 & 26.60\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lll}\text { DAN RICHARDSON } 32 \text { SPA } & 29.56 \\ 400 \text { YD I, M } & & \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llll}\overline{J I M} \text { DONNBLIT } 31 & \text { UNA } & 5: 25.04 \\ \text { BRUCE BOYER } 33 & \text { SPA } & 5: 31.50\end{array}$ MEN 35-32
$\frac{50 \text { YD FREESTYLE }}{\text { JACK PYHEL } 35}$
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { CARL PLASKETT } 38 & \text { SPA } & 26.13 \\ 500 & 29.63\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}500 \text { YD FREESTYLE } \\ \text { JACK PYHEL } 35 \\ 100 \text { YD BACK } \\ \text { 6PA } & 02.54\end{array}$
$\frac{100 \text { YD BACKSTROKE }}{\text { PETER BETZER } 37} \mathrm{SPA}$
$\frac{100 \text { YD BREASTSSROKE }}{\text { PETMR BET2FR } 37}$
PETER BETZER 3? SPA 1:10.03
$\frac{400 \text { YD I. M }}{\text { PETER BETZER }}$
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { CARL PLASKETT } 38 & \text { SPA } & 5: 31.50 \\ 6: 32.87\end{array}$ $\frac{\text { W.C. BALL }}{500 \text { ARD } 42} 42 \mathrm{SPA}$
500 YD FREESTYLE
MEN 45-49
50 YD FRESSTYLE
$\frac{50 \text { YD PREDSTILE }}{\text { ART PATTMN } 49}$
$\begin{array}{llr}\text { ART PATTEN 49 } & \text { SPA } & 30.25 \\ \text { SOO YD FREESTYLE } & & \\ \text { BOB BEACH } 49 & \text { SPA } & 6: 20.36 \\ \text { CHARLES KOHNKEN48 SPA } & 6: 39.35\end{array}$

| CHARLES KOHNKEN48 SPA | $6: 39.35$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 100 ID BREASTSTROKE |  |
| ART PATTEI 49 | SPA |
| 20 YD | $1: 39.19$ |

$\frac{50 \text { YD BUTTERFLYY }}{\text { ART PATTEN } 49} \mathrm{SPA}$
PA 37.54
400 YD I
HKKEN48 SP
EN 50-54
50 YD FREESTYLE

 50 ID BUTPERFLV


50 YD BUTTERFLY
$\frac{50 \text { ID FREESTYTE }}{\frac{\text { MEN }}{} 65-69} \quad 29.94$
$\frac{100 \text { YD BACKSTROKE }}{\text { FRANK TITIOTSON65 }}$
50 YD BUTMERFIT
FRINK TILLOTSON 65
$\frac{400 \text { ID } I_{8} M_{e}}{\text { BGENE JBNNINGS65 SPA }}$
50 YD FREES TRTE
$\frac{50 \text { YD FRESETYLE }}{\text { WM. MALLOY 70 }}$ SPA 37.32
$\frac{500 \text { ID FREESTYLE }}{W \text { M. KALILOY TO }}$ SPA 10:26.59
JAMES PIERCE 72 MM 10:26.59
$\frac{100 \text { YD BREASTSTROKE }}{\text { JAMES PIERCE } 72}$

50 YD FREESTYLE
100 YD BACKSTROKE
50 YD BUTTERFLY
39.20
$1: 57.55$
53.04
$\frac{100 \text { YD BACKSTROKE }}{\text { VIRGINIA COOPER62 }}$ SPA $2: 06.58$ $\frac{400 \text { YD I.M. }}{\text { MTMS JENNINGS } 60 ~ S P A ~} 8: 44.63$

## 76-year-old Merritt 'Masters' swimming

## By BOB SCOTT

## Staff Sports Writer

Irv Merritt is alive and well, thank you. And he's swimming up a storm, too.

The 76-year-old West Lafayette swimmer has gained state and national fame for his exploits in the Amateur Athletic Union. He regularly swims and wins in the Masters category age 75-79.

Merritt also had a few AAU firsts in 1979. He was the only swimmer in his age group to swim the 200 -yard and 200 -meter butterfly, and the 400 -yard individual medley.

An AAU All-American, Merritt finished in the Top Ten last year in 31 -of- 33 long- and short-course national events.
"Right now I'm getting back into the scene after minor surgery. Within reason, I'll try to get to as many meets as possible this year," said Merritt.

The elderly swimmer is almost evangelical with his pitch for a healthy America, but he is a solid example that exercise pays off.
"'Swimming in the Masters is possible for anyone 25 years or older. We swim for fun and fitness. If you have the urge to compete, you can, but improving your health and heart is the main goal for most of us.
"People shouldn't sit and watch the boob tube all the time. Swim, run or walk, and stay healthy," said Merritt.

Anybody want to argue with the man?

-Photo by JoAnne Marshall
THE MERRITT TEAM Irv Merritt and wife Mary Rose

| MEN SHORT COURSE OPEN RECORDS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 40-44 | 65-69 |
| 50 | Back |  | 34.50 |
| 100 | Back |  | 1:17.19 |
| 200 | Back |  | 2:51.09 |
| 50 | Brst | 29.66 |  |
| 100 | Brst | 1:04.53 |  |
| 200 | Brst | 2:23.01 |  |



WOMEN LONG COURSE OPEN RECORDS

|  |  | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 60-64 | 70-74 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 | Free |  |  |  |  | 47.51 |
| 100 | Free | 1:01.72 |  |  |  | 1:45.78 |
| 200 | Free | 2:18.88 |  |  |  | 3:58.11 |
| 400 | Free |  |  |  |  | 8:29.55 |
| 1500 | Free |  |  |  |  | 33:45.40 |
| 50 | Back |  |  |  | 45.49 |  |
| 100 | Back |  |  |  | 1:42.62 |  |
|  | Back |  |  |  | 3:50.37 |  |
| 100 | Brst |  | 1:23.11 | 1:24.88 |  |  |
| 200 | Brst |  | 3:02.60 | 3:06.22 |  |  |
|  | Fly |  |  |  |  | 1:06.43 |
| 200 | I.M. |  |  |  |  | 4:49.14 |

1 NORMAN, OK MASTERS MEET: Jim Gibbs, Pat Puckett, Linda McHenry and Joan Galvin
2 NORMAN, OK MASTERS MEET: Blll Williams, Mildred Anderson and Alan Blank

-8-

|  | OMEN | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 | Free | 25.24 | 25.31 | 26.26 | 27.50 | 28.50 | 29.69 | 30.64 | 33.16 | 33.89 | 41.40 | 58.77 | 1:07.20 |
| 100 | Free | 55.16 | 57.00 | 59.03 | 1:00.90 | 1:02.80 | 1:07.25 | 1:08.51 | 1:16.20 | 1:17.10 | 1:37.80 | 2:11.82 | 2:20.80 |
| 200 | Free | 2:00.91 | 2:05.66 | 2:11.68 | 2:14.80 | 2:19.50 | 2:30.60 | 2:35.87 | 2:54.85 | 2:59.30 | 3:40.96 | 4:42.06 | 5:49.49 |
| 500 | Free | 5:25.68 | 5:37.74 | 5:49.35 | 6:05.10 | 6:20.20 | 6:52.77 | 7:21.05 | 8:01.08 | 8:37.75 | 9:40.58 | $11: 54.83$ | 18:14.24 |
| 1650 | Free | 18:46.60 | 19:23.98 | 19:46.80 | 21:05.69 | $21: 53.07$ | 23:45.90 | $25: 35.02$ | $27: 35.92$ | 29:02.80 | 33:17.02 | $39: 19.98$ | 44:18.61 |
| 50 | Back | 29.12 | 29.47 | 30.50 | 32.50 | 34.80 | 37.20 | 39.60 | 40.80 | 41.70 | 54.80 | 1:07.02 | 1:08.24 |
| 100 | Back | 1:02.78 | 1:07.90 | 1:08.66 | 1:11.49 | 1:15.30 | 1:19.18 | 1:26.37 | 1:30.30 | 1:32.70 | 1:56.35 | 2:21.41 | 2:23.68 |
| 200 | Back | 2:20.44 | 2:27.24 | $2: 31.51$ | $2: 39.62$ | 2:42.70 | 2:50.00 | 3:08.20 | 3:21.52 | 3:29.90 | $4: 27.30$ | 6:09.95 | 5:44.14 |
| 50 | Brst | 32.20 | 32.10 | 35.23 | 36.60 | 36.90 | 39.81 | 40.00 | 47.20 | 49.70 | 59.01 | 1:03.73 | 1:24.08 |
| 100 | Brst | 1:10.18 | 1:09.58 | 1:15.72 | 1:19.03 | 1:18.86 | 1:28.20 | 1:30.51 | 1:45.10 | 1:46.20 | 2:09.00 | 2:34.07 | 3:06.11 |
| 200 | Brst | 2:32.40 | 2:35.26 | $2: 41.13$ | $2: 50.07$ | $2: 54.70$ | 3:12.07 | 3:14.87 | 3:40.84 | 3:53.08 | 4:51.00 | 5:42.31 |  |
| 50 | Fly | 27.34 | 28.03 | 28.52 | 28.90 | 30.70 | 34.10 | 35.90 | 41.36 | 46.56 | 1:01.69 | 1:18.47 | 4:08.33 |
| 100 | Fly | 1:01.12 | 1:02.62 | 1:03.34 | 1:09.00 | 1:11.15 | 1:19.27 | 1:27.26 | 1:43.77 | 1:48.06 | 2:29.90 |  |  |
| 200 | Fly | 2:15.24 | 2:21.80 | 2:27.45 | 2:49.89 | 2:42.30 | 3:01.20 | 3:21.68 | $3: 51.18$ | 3:54.85 | 5:37.90 |  |  |
| 100 | I.M. | 1:03.99 | 1:05.20 | 1:08.42 | 1:09.70 | 1:11.35 | 1:17.19 | 1:22.54 | 1:34.45 | 1:36.60 | 2:11.40 | 6:27.14 | 6:12.57 |
| 200 | I.M. | 2:18.53 | 2:20.88 | 2:31.00 | 2:35.13 | $2: 34.41$ | 2:51.31 | 3:05.40 | 3:30.49 | 3:36.14 | 4:54.20 |  | 13:54.42 |
| 400 | I.M. | 4:56.24 | 5:16.41 | 5:23.20 | 5:36.00 | 5:34.80 | $6: 11.42$ | 6:43.56 | 7:29.76 | $7: 36.40$ | 10:37.90 |  | 13.54.42 |
| 200 | F.R. | 1:43.31 |  | 1:55.26 |  | 2:07.57 |  | 2:25.77 |  | 3:09.91 |  |  |  |
| 200 | M.R. | 1:58.01 |  | 2:11.21 |  | 2:27.15 |  | 2:54.03 |  | 3:39.21 |  |  |  |
| 200 | M.F.R. | 1:35.07 |  | 1:40.81 |  | 1:49.98 |  | 1:58.59 |  | 2:27.27 |  |  |  |


| MEN | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | $80+$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 Free | 21.30 | 21.73 | 22.19 | 23.15 | 22.85 | 24.68 | 25.20 | 26.28 | 27.64 | 30.14 | 32.03 | 41.37 |
| 100 Free | 46.62 | 48.27 | 49.18 | 51.20 | 52.33 | 55.41 | 56.84 | 58.21 | 1:03.90 | 1:07.75 | 1:12.90 | 1:39.20 |
| 200 Free | 1:43.71 | 1:47.02 | 1:50.82 | 1:51.63 | 1:57.09 | 2:07.31 | 2:08.50 | 2:10.87 | 2:28.10 | 2:36.40 | 2:48.60 | 3:33.80 |
| 500 Free | 4:44.78 | 4:54.53 | 5:04.02 | 5:06.01 | 5:18.25 | 5:50.78 | 5:58.77 | 6:08.60 | 6:46.59 | 7:09.74 | 7:47.28 | 10:54.00 |
| 1650 Free | 16:56.86 | 17:17.99 | 17:34.73 | 17:56.77 | $18: 31.86$ | 20:13.06 | 20:58.39 | $21: 05.79$ | 23:26.43 | 25:54.97 | 27:30.40 | 39:46.00 |
| 50 Back | 24.93 | 25.37 | 27.17 | 28.20 | 29.45 | 29.70 | 31.48 | 32.60 | 35.44 | 36.30 | 45.80 | 53.40 |
| 100 Back | 53.76 | 56.24 | 56.84 | 1:00.20 | 1:01.59 | 1:05.40 | 1:09.30 | 1:11.10 | 1:17.92 | 1:20.80 | 1:42.60 | 1:58.67 |
| 200 Back | 1:57.01 | 2:04.53 | 2:07.80 | 2:15.89 | 2:15.70 | 2:24.50 | 2:30.70 | 2:47.37 | 2:52.76 | 3:03.60 | 3:57.42 | 4:26.40 |
| 50 Brst | 27.81 | 28.40 | 28.84 | 30.40 | 29.87 | 32.19 | 33.12 | 35.01 | 36.52 | 38.50 | 46.36 | 52.00 |
| 100 Brst | 1:00.38 | 1:01.81 | 1:04.04 | 1:06.77 | 1:06.62 | 1:11.68 | 1:14.21 | 1:18.30 | 1:24.25 | 1:29.84 | 1:36.35 | 2:06.86 |
| 200 Brst | 2:12.52 | 2:18.27 | 2:21.32 | 2:28.84 | 2:32.14 | 2:41.43 | 2:51.32 | 2:54.09 | 3:07.17 | 3:33.10 | 3:50.69 | 4:58.70 |
| 50 Fly | 23.48 | 23.87 | 25.12 | 25.45 | 25.88 | 26.91 | 29.18 | 30.70 | 31.14 | 37.60 | 42.90 | 57.00 |
| 100 Fly | 51.00 | 52.28 | 55.40 | 57.93 | 1:00.07 | 1:04.75 | 1:07.22 | 1:15.98 | 1:18.98 | 1:37.68 | 1:50.85 | 2:26.75 |
| 200 Fly | 1:57.60 | 2:00.22 | 2:07.59 | 2:17.40 | 2:21.89 | 2:31.90 | 2:43.24 | 3:01.75 | 3:07.48 | 3:47.95 | 5:31.54 |  |
| 100 I.M. | 54.37 | 55.80 | 57.59 | 59.62 | 59.60 | 1:04.53 | 1:07.84 | 1:11.28 | 1:16.94 | 1:23.35 | 1:37.75 | 2:09.09 |
| 200 I.M. | 1:59.11 | 2:01.32 | 2:06.94 | 2:12.80 | 2:12.90 | 2:26.68 | 2:34.99 | 2:44.22 | 2:55.09 | 3:25.73 | 3:47.85 |  |
| 400 I.M. | 4:26.90 | 4:35.80 | 4:45.35 | 4:56.11 | 5:03.09 | 5:22.90 | 5:44.39 | 5:53.40 | 6:26.16 | $7: 17.13$ | 10:04.18 |  |
| 200 F.R. | 1:27.63 |  | 1:31.76 |  | 1:41.52 |  | 1:48.33 |  | 2:08.59 |  |  |  |
| 200 M!R. | 1:39.25 |  | 1:44.12 |  | 1:56.08 |  | 2:08.47 |  | 2:28.91 |  |  |  |

APRIL 1980
LONG
COURSE RECORDS

|  | OMEN | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | $80+$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 | Free | 28.22 | 29.45 | 30.12 | 31.56 | 31.75 | 33.70 | 34.63 | 36.23 | 38.40 | 50.15 | 1:06.70 | 1:14.07 |
| 100 | Free | 1:03.98 | 1:05.54 | 1:08.00 | 1:10.67 | 1:09.85 | 1:17.45 | 1:16.55 | 1:25.86 | 1:32.60 | 1:54.50 | 2:02.44 | 2:49.37 |
| 200 | Free | 2:20.00 | 2:22.80 | 2:27.97 | 2:35.00 | 2:38.20 | 2:56.80 | 2:54.10 | $3: 23.47$ | 3:41.52 | 4:11.73 | 4:24.30 | 5:26.82 |
| 400 | Free | 4:57.65 | 5:01.50 | 5:10.73 | 5:22.40 | 5:36.70 | 6:09.52 | 6:23.80 | $7: 18.14$ | 7:35.00 | 9:01.80 | 9:29.52 | 15:17.93 |
| 1500 | Free | 19:19.62 | 20:02.93 | 20:42.04 | 21:23.78 | 23:01.60 | $24: 19.40$ | 26:02.31 | 29:00.31 | 29:57.60 | $34: 35.06$ | $36: 11.35$ | 48:13.90 |
| 50 | Back | 33.33 | 34.58 | 35.15 | 38.10 | 39.70 | 41.18 | 41.59 | 46.50 | 47.50 | 56.04 | 1;15.01 | 1:25.47 |
| 100 | Back | 1:13.37 | 1:16.88 | 1:19.89 | 1:24.30 | 1:26.14 | $1: 31.66$ | $1: 38.90$ | 1:44.68 | 1:50.80 | 2:08.20 | 2:17.74 | 2:45.47 |
| 200 | Back | 2:37.14 | 2:48.07 | 2:51.84 | 3:01.75 | 3:07.02 | $3: 15.01$ | $3: 31.62$ | 3:57.74 | 4:00.40 | 4:55.05 | 4:54.81 | 10:49.53 |
| 50 | Brst | 36.22 | 38.08 | 40.80 | 41.89 | 43.00 | 45.10 | 47.20 | 49.40 | 55.80 | 1:08.28 | 1:19.90 |  |
| 100 | Brst | 1:21.07 | 1:25.02 | 1:29.51 | 1:33.86 | 1:29.80 | 1:40.70 | 1:40.19 | 1:52.50 | 2:03.56 | 2:32.16 | 2:52.50 |  |
| 200 | Brst | 3:00.47 | 3:05.60 | 3:11.60 | $3: 21.17$ | $3: 15.85$ | 3:40.75 | 3:34.85 | 4:17.64 | 4:24.50 | $5: 47.12$ | 6:04.29 |  |
|  |  | 30.81 | 32.16 | 33.03 | 34.40 | 36.00 | 38.67 | 41.57 | 47.18 | 54.54 | 1:11.80 | 1:26.18 | 8:36:30 |
|  |  | 1:08.38 | 1:12.02 | 1:13.40 | 1:24.25 | 1:21.32 | 1:31.24 | 1:40.30 | 1:58.50 | 2:01.18 | 2:38.76 |  |  |
|  |  | 2:41.08 | 2:41.67 | 2:58.04 | 3:05.80 | 3:16.40 | 3:29.54 | 3:46.33 | $4: 31.50$ | 4:28.41 | 6:17.42 |  |  |
| 200 | I.M. | 2:38.52 | 2:46.40 | 2:51.47 | 3:06.13 | 2:55.61 | 3:18.40 | 3:29.39 | 3:59.10 | 4:08.50 | 5:24.10 |  | 26:35.46 |
| 400 | I.M. | 5:35.29 | 5:57.61 | 6:04.18 | 6:26.90 | 6:29.10 | 6:58.70 | 7:42.12 | 8:28.68 | 8:36.37 | 12:00.40 |  |  |
| 200 | F.R. | 2:00.09 |  | 2:09.88 |  | 2:19.85 |  | 2:36.98 |  | 4:13.90 |  |  |  |
| 200 | M.R. | 2:18.50 |  | 2:28.23 |  | 2:46.82 |  | 3:08.15 |  | 5:03.90 |  |  |  |
| 200 | M.F.R | 1:50.06 |  | 1:57.17 |  | 2:04.41 |  | 2:15.26 |  | 3:05.21 |  |  |  |
|  | MEN | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80+ |
| 50 | Free | 24.20 | 24.50 | 25.56 | 26.47 | 26.25 | 28.51 | 28.56 | 29.63 | 30.30 | 34.10 | 35.95 | 49.16 |
| 100 | Free | 54.38 | 55.51 | 56.63 | 58.91 | 1:02.44 | 1:04.47 | 1:06.23 | 1:05.60 | 1:11.89 | 1:18.80 | 1:24.16 | 1:52.97 |
| 200 | Free | 2:04.00 | 2:01.26 | 2:08.57 | 2:09.08 | 2:15.33 | 2:25.59 | 2:29.71 | 2:30.39 | 2:49.10 | 2:59.33 | 3:13.40 | $4: 15.10$ |
| 400 | Free | 4:28.65 | 4:31.01 | 4:33.14 | 4:38.82 | 4:48.49 | 5:14.20 | 5:24.47 | 5:28.90 | 5:59.67 | 6:25.30 | 7:05.95 | 9:30.30 |
| 1500 | Free | 17:40.50 | 18:05.49 | 18:06.20 | 18:41.90 | 19:07.05 | 21:07.66 | $21: 30.12$ | 22:03.54 | 25:07.50 | 26:05.88 | 28:36.98 | 37:05.50 |
| 50 | Back | 28.76 | 29.21 | 28.04 | 32.63 | 33.30 | 34.95 | 34.61 | 37.60 | 39.42 | 40.60 | 48.66 | 59.54 |
| 100 | Back | 1:03.61 | 1:05.00 | 1:03.00 | 1:10.67 | 1:14.66 | 1:16.10 | 1:19.67 | 1:20.74 | 1:30.37 | 1:33.92 | 1:51.56 | $2: 12.99$ |
| 200 | Back | 2:18.87 | 2:19.85 | 2:19.40 | 2:40.18 | 2:40.81 | 2:46.52 | 2:56.55 | 3:09.41 | 3:22.25 | $3: 29.67$ | 4:28.65 | 5:05.23 |
| 50 | Brst | 32.20 | 32.31 | 33.55 | 35.22 | 33.91 | 37.83 | 39.90 | 39.96 | 43.10 | 44.40 | 51.20 | 58.81 |
| 100 | Brst | 1:06.87 | 1:09.30 | 1:15.49 | 1:18.79 | 1:15.47 | 1:23.71 | 1:29.00 | 1:31.77 | 1:36.50 | 1:47.83 | 1:58.20 | 2:26.30 |
| 200 | Brst | 2:33.04 | 2:33.51 | 2:48.11 | 2:55.73 | 2:54.31 | 3:06.72 | 3:25.09 | 3:21.95 | 3:36.04 | 3:59.76 | 4:27.35 | 5:40.12 |
| 50 |  | 26.04 | 26.70 | 28.00 | 28.50 | 29.50 | 29.97 | 33.30 | 35.03 | 38.26 | 45.60 | 49.34 | 58.97 |
|  |  | 58.24 | 58.94 | 1:03.67 | 1:07.20 | 1:11.93 | 1:13.36 | 1:22.05 | 1:30.90 | 1:33.81 | 1:55.75 | 2:17.03 |  |
| 200 |  | 2:13.14 | 2:14.24 | 2:29.94 | 2:39.50 | 2:59.68 | 3:06.25 | 3:16.24 | 3:37.44 | 3:45.66 | 4:44.24 | 6:49.16 |  |
| 200 | I.M. | 2:15.55 | 2:18.78 | 2:27.04 | 2:29.70 | 2:37.60 | 2:47.11 | 3:01.52 | 3:03.96 | 3:24.35 | 3:43.95 | 4:21.51 |  |
| 400 | I.M. | 4:54.80 | 5:01.43 | 5:24.26 | 5:38.01 | 5:37.40 | $6: 12.17$ | 6:31.18 | 6:57.10 | 7:22.09 | 8:26.15 | 10:08.45 |  |
| 200 | F.R. | 1:40.61 |  | 1:46.69 |  | 1:53.12 |  | 2:00.28 |  | 2:26.59 |  |  |  |
| 200 | M.R. | 1:55.80 |  | 2:02.60 |  | 2:11.51 |  | 2:24.42 |  | 2:52.04 |  |  |  |

## SWIM-MASTER <br> sUbscription form

ONE YEAR - NINE ISSUES
USA - \$ 7.00 FOREIGN - \$ 11.00
NAME
ADDRESS

Mail To: SWIM-MASTER<br>2308 NE 19 Ave., Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33305

amy
FROM MANUEL SANGUILY TC ALL SWIMMERS WHO PLAN TO COME TO FORT LAUDERDALE FOR THE NATIONALS 1. Please bring a sun screen. 2. Please bring a wide brim hat. 3. Please plan to ctay out of the sun as much as possible espeally if you have not been exposed to strong sun for several weeks. 4. Please drink a lot of fluids to replace what you are going toloose because of heat $\varepsilon$ humidity. Please feel free to contact either Dr. Reines or myself if you have any problems during the meet. TO ALL MASTERS SWIMMERS COMING TO THE NATIONALS IN FORT LAUDERDALE - The Honoree Ceremonies at the International Swimming Hall of Fame are Wednesday and Thursday, May 14-15, immediately preceding the Masters Nationals. The SHOF-needs a head count on those wishing to attend the induction banquet at Pier 66 on Wednesday evening, May 14th, and also the 'Paddlewheel Queen' stead dinner/dancing cruise the following evening, Thursday, May 15. R.S.V.P. right away: ISHOF, One Hall of Fame Dr., Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33316. Phone 305-462-6536. Cost of the banquet is $\$ 15.00$ each, and the dinner cruise is $\$ 16.50$ each, both payable on arrival. But, reservationals are needed for the head count. While at the Masters Nationals, take advantage of the opportunity to join the ISHOF as a member, get on the mailing list for newsletters, announcements, invitations, etc. You should a member and support YOUR SHOF! For those , t attending the Masters Nationals, we certainly hope you have already seen the Hall of Fame, or plan to do so. For membership information write to ISHOF, address above. Thanks from all of us in swimming!.

MY BOO-BOO - 1 forgot to include in the entry blank for the Nationals: Make checks payable to Gold Coast Masters Swim Club. If you are still going to enter, please make your check payable to GCMSC, thank you........................ CAPTAIN RANSOM J. ARTHUR AWARD 1980 COMMITTEE MEMBERS - Robert E. Beach, Chairman, 545 First Ave. N., St. Pete., FL 33701; Jeff Archambault, (25-29) 15 Shellback Rd., Decatur, GA 30035; Don Heining (30-39) 1478 Meadowmoor Rd., Salt Lake City, UT 84117; Connie Wilson (40-49) 8383 SE Battin Rd., Portland, OR, 97266; Dorothy Resseguie (50-59) Rt 1, Box 7, Tar Heel, NC 28392; Reg Richardson (60-69) 915 Flora Vista Dr., Santa Barbara, CA 93109; David H. McAfee, (70-79) 510 E. Broad St., Falls Church, VA 22045; Ted Haartz (ZoneA) 155 Pantry Rd., Sudbury, MA 01776; June F. Krauser (Zone B) 2308 NE 19 Ave., Ft. Laud., FL 33305; Paul W. Hutinger (ZoneC) 815 N . Charles, Macomb, IL 61455; and Zada Taft (Zone D) 2911 Naples, Half Moon Bay, CA 94019.
RULES - My, My, but people can sure try hard to get around any rule they don't like! Or, they can strictly enforce a rule that really doesn't even pertain to Masters Swimming. Until we have our own rule book - including the rules for registration, representation, conducting meets, swimming the strokes, etc., we only have the Competitive SWimming rules to follow - with our few exceptions. Soon, our exceptions will be greater and then we will have to write our own book. The following three examples come to mind at this time: 1) You may represent ONLY one Club at a time. Your AAU card cannot list TWO Clubs for Swimming. The only time that you may represent two clubs is when the first club does not have the sport you wish to compete in. i.e., you may represent one club for SW and another club for TF but YOU MAY NOT HAVE TWO CLUBS LISTED ON YOUR AAU CARD FOR swimming. 2) The rule where we allow Men $\varepsilon$ Women to be combined for the purpose of not having anyone swim alone or filling up the lanes is being abused and might have to be changed. It is not fair to place the sexes together IF there are enough women for their heats and enough men for their heats. It is most difficult to swim a sprint diving in next to someone who swamps you on the dive. 3) When you combine the age groups and seed on Time, all heats should be seeded with the fastest time in the center lane. There can be no gripes when you seed each event and heat correctly. 4) That rule put in about listing the ages of everyone on the relay was put in for Senior Swimming in particular so that if a 13-14 age group relay swimming in a Senior event breaks a record in that age group, then the recorders can pick it up from the results. In Masters Swimming, the youngest swimmer decides what relay you enter and it is not necessary to list all those ages..


## swim today. . .

## .swim for the health of it!

## LIFETIME VIGOROUS SWIMMING FOR FUN, SPORT AND HEALTH

 SWIM CALENDAR



[^0]:    Where can I write for more information about United States Swimming?

    For more information on United States Swimming, write to: United States Swimming, 3400 West 86th St.. Indianapolis. IN 46268

